### International spot freights: Cost reductions through process optimisation



### Definition of a spot freight:

"A spot rate is a one-off rate obtained for transporting a shipment by sea, air or overland freight. Rates are typically valid for one shipment only. Spot freight rates fluctuate up and down dependent on the market conditions."



# Challenges in international spot freights- Export start-ups

- Recognition of relevant service providers
- Uncertainty of the market price
- Small company overpricing
- Multiple schedules and prices for same freight
- Inadequate resources/knowledge of logistics
  - Information needed for a request

**Freight**Op

- Knowledge of incoterms etc.
- Limitations (e.g. packaging)



## Two models for acquiring spot freights:

#### Model 1. (Old model)

Send e-mails or call to a couple service providers. Receive quotes and compare results by yourself.



- It has been used for years
  Feels comfortable and safe
  No change
- Over pricing Limited options Manual quote comparison Inefficient

#### Model 2. (New model)

Input your shipping needs, click, and your request will be sent to over 60 global service providers. You will get your quotes in an easy to understand form as total prices and you can also book your freight directly from the program.



- Better prices More options More efficient Relevant data to support decision making Active and dynamic tendering
- Requires a little change Less in person contact



### Summary

Be active and send your request for a large pool of service providers
 Choice is a beautiful thing → more options lead to better results

- Know incoterms that you use and all components that affect the price

-Strengths and prices to different markets can change on monthly, weekly or even daily basis -A service provider that is strong today might not be as strong tomorrow



### **Contact information**

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